





August 2006

## Key Facts - States Most Affected by Hurricane Katrina

|  | Louisiana     | Mississippi | Alabama  | Texas    | United   |
|--|---------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
|  |               |             |          |          | States   |
|  | <b> </b>      |             |          |          | A BANK   |
|  |               |             |          |          | 工工       |
|  |               |             | la)      |          | 34.20    |
| Demographic Profile, 2003-2004 unless other  | wise indicate |             |          |          |          |
| Total Population in Thousands (2004)         | 4,516         | 2,903       | 4,530    | 22,490   | 293,655  |
| Percent of U.S. Total                        | 2%            | 1%          | 2%       | 8%       |          |
| Percent Children Under Age 19                | 28%           | 28%         | 26%      | 30%      | 27%      |
| Percent Adults Age 65 and Older              | 12%           | 12%         | 12%      | 10%      | 12%      |
| Total Percent Living in Poverty              | 22%           | 23%         | 21%      | 23%      | 17%      |
| Rank (1 is highest % in poverty)             | 5             | 2           | 6        | 4        |          |
| Percent of Children Living in Poverty        | 29%           | 32%         | 28%      | 30%      | 23%      |
| Median Annual Household Income               | \$35,523      | \$33,659    | \$38,111 | \$41,275 | \$44,473 |
| Gross State Product (in billions), 2003      | \$140         | \$72        | \$132    | \$813    | \$10,911 |
| Percent of U.S. Total                        | 1.3%          | 0.7%        | 1.2%     | 7.5%     |          |
| Unemployment Rate (June 2006)                | 4.6%          | 7.1%        | 3.6%     | 5.1%     | 4.6%     |
| Race and Ethnicity                           |               |             |          |          |          |
| White  | 63%           | 59%         | 70%      | 47%      | 67%      |
| African American                             | 32%           | 37%         | 26%      | 11%      | 12%      |
| Hispanic                                     | 2%            | 2%          | 1%       | 38%      | 14%      |
| Other  | 2%            | 2%          | 4%       | 4%       | 6%       |
| Health Coverage of the Non-Elderly, 2003-200 | 4             |             |          |          |          |
| All Incomes                                  | l             |             |          |          |          |
| Uninsured                                    | 21%           | 20%         | 16%      | 27%      | 18%      |
| Rank (1 is highest % uninsured)              | 6             | 9           | 28       | 1        |          |
| Medicaid                                     | 19%           | 23%         | 18%      | 15%      | 16%      |
| Rank (1 is highest % in Medicaid)            | 13            | 3           | 16       | 27       |          |
| Private Insurance                            | 60%           | 57%         | 66%      | 58%      | 66%      |
| Low-Income (<200% FPL)                       |               |             |          |          |          |
| Uninsured                                    | 35%           | 30%         | 28%      | 44%      | 33%      |
| Medicaid                                     | 35%           | 42%         | 39%      | 28%      | 35%      |
| Private Insurance                            | 30%           | 28%         | 33%      | 28%      | 33%      |
| Medicare Coverage                            | <u> </u>      |             |          |          |          |
| Total Medicare Enrollment (in 1,000s), 2005  | 630           | 449         | 740      | 2,491    | 42,395   |
| % of Medicare Enrollees < 150% FPL, 2004     | 35%           | 38%         | 34%      | 34%      | 29%      |
| % of Medicare Enrollees also in Medicaid,    | 24%           | 34%         | 23%      | 21%      | 19%      |
| 2003   |               |             |          |          |          |
| Health Status Indicators                     |               |             |          |          |          |
| Infant Mortality (per 1,000 births), 2002    | 10.3          | 10.2        | 9.1      | 6.3      | 7        |
| Percent of Children Immunized, 2004          | 75%           | 84%         | 82%      | 73%      | 81%      |
| Smoking Rate, 2004                           | 23%           | 24%         | 25%      | 20%      | 21%      |
| Prevalence of Adult Diabetes, 2004           | 8%            | 10%         | 8%       | 8%       | 7%       |
| Obesity Rate, 2001                           | 23%           | 26%         | 23%      | 24%      | 21%      |
| Heart Disease Mortality (per 100,000), 2003  | 274           | 310         | 282      | 238      | 232      |
| Cancer Mortality (per 100,000), 2002         | 223           | 218         | 207      | 191      | 194      |
| AIDS Case Rate (per 100,000), 2004           | 22            | 17          | 10       | 15       | 15       |

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|   | Louisiana  | Mississippi   | Alabama  | Texas  | United<br>States                                      |
|---|--|---|--|--|---|
| Medicaid Enrollment   |  |   |  | 1  |   |
| Total Enrollment (in 1,000s), 2003<br>Percent Distribution by Group, 2003   | 1,100  | 700   | 900  | 3,700  | 55,100  |
| Children  | 61%  | 54%   | 49%  | 62%  | 50%   |
| Adults  | 12%  | 13%   | 17%  | 16%  | 25%   |
| People with Disabilities  | 18%  | 20%   | 20%  | 12%  | 14%   |
| Elderly   | 10%  | 13%   | 14%  | 11%  | 11%   |
| SCHIP Enrollment (in 1,000s), 12/2004   | 106  | 67  | 63   | 336  | 3,950   |
| Medicaid Expenditures   |  |   |  |  |   |
| Total Spending in billions (2004) Acute Care Long-Term Care Disproportionate Share Hospital (DSH) 2005 FMAP 2006 FMAP | \$5.1<br>53.6%<br>26.4%<br>20.0%<br>71.04%<br>69.79% | \$3.4<br>67.8%<br>26.7%<br>5.4%<br>77.08%<br>76.00% | \$3.7<br>55.9%<br>32.9%<br>11.2%<br>71.00%<br>69.51% | \$16.3<br>61.0%<br>30.1%<br>8.9%<br>60.87%<br>60.66% | \$288.1<br>59.0%<br>35.1%<br>6.0%<br>                 |
| Distribution of Medicaid Expenditures on Ser  |  | 1 010070  |  |  |   |
| Percent Distribution by Group   | 1  |   |  |  |   |
| Children Adults People with Disabilities Elderly Unknown  | 16%<br>9%<br>46%<br>23%<br>6%                        | 19%<br>9%<br>40%<br>31%<br>1%                       | 22%<br>5%<br>32%<br>30%<br>11%                       | 27%<br>11%<br>36%<br>25%<br>2%                       | 17%<br>12%<br>40%<br>27%<br>4%                        |
| Total Per Enrollee Spending (without DSH) Children Adults People with Disabilities Elderly                            | \$3,236<br>\$912<br>\$2,570<br>\$9,100<br>\$7,671    | \$3,495<br>\$1,225<br>\$2,664<br>\$7,132<br>\$8,142 | \$3,119<br>\$1,595<br>\$989<br>\$5,623<br>\$7,485    | \$3,371<br>\$1,478<br>\$2,419<br>\$10,599<br>\$7,842 | \$4,072<br>\$1,467<br>\$1,872<br>\$12,265<br>\$10,799 |
| Medicaid and Medicare Dual Eligibles, 2003  | <u> </u>   |   |  |  |   |
| Full Dual Eligible Enrollment (1,000s)  | 108  | 144   | 125  | 363  | 6,200   |
| Dual Eligibles as % of Total Medicaid   | 14%  | 19%   | 21%  | 16%  | 14%   |
| Medicaid Dual Eligible Spending (in millions)   | \$1,456  | \$1,331   | \$1,550  | \$5,265  | \$105,405   |
| as % of Total Medicaid  | 36%  | 44%   | 39%  | 39%  | 40%   |
| Dual Eligible Spending on Drugs (in millions)   | \$267  | \$326   | \$211  | \$734  | \$15,172  |
| Notes and Sources   |  |   |  |  |   |

KCMU and Health Management Associates analysis of SCHIP enrollment data; CMS; Center on Budget and Policy Priorities.

Notes: The Federal Poverty Level (FPL) is roughly \$16,000 per year or \$1,340 per month for a family of three in 2005.

FMAP refers to the Federal Medical Assistance Percentage, which is the federal share of program spending.

Demographic Profile and Health Insurance Coverage: KCMU and Urban Institute analysis of the Current Population Survey, March 2004 and 2005. All other data from Kaiser <a href="statehealthfacts.org">statehealthfacts.org</a> Medicaid: KCMU and Urban Institute Analysis of HCFA-64 and MSIS data; National Association of State Budget Officers.

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|  |  |  |  | 4   | States  |
| Medicaid Eligibility Levels, 2005  |  |  |  |   |   |
| Children  0-1 1-5 6-19 Separate State SCHIP Program Pregnant Women Parents Non-Working   | 200% FPL<br>200% FPL<br>200% FPL<br><br>200% FPL | 185% FPL<br>133% FPL<br>100% FPL<br>200% FPL<br>185% FPL | 133% FPL<br>133% FPL<br>100% FPL<br>200% FPL<br>133% FPL | 185% FPL<br>133% FPL<br>100% FPL<br>200% FPL<br>185% FPL                        | Federal<br>Minimums<br>133% FPL<br>133% FPL<br>100% FPL<br><br>133% FPL<br>U.S. Median<br>43% FPL |
| Working  | 20% FPL  | 34% FPL  | 19% FPL  | 30% FPL   | 67% FPL   |
| Medicaid Enrollment Procedures, 2004 and 20  | 005  |  |  |   |   |
| Children, 2005 Face-to-Face Interview Required Medicaid Separate SCHIP Asset Test Required Medicaid Separate SCHIP Presumptive Eligibility 12-Month Continuous Eligibility Medicaid Separate SCHIP Waiting Period (2004)  Parents, 2004 Family Application Face-to-Face Interview Required | No No Yes None                                   | Yes Yes No No No Yes Yes None                            | Yes<br>No<br>No<br>No<br>No<br>Yes<br>Yes<br>3 months    | No<br>No<br>Yes (\$2k)<br>Yes (\$5k)<br>No<br>No<br>90 days post<br>eligibility |   |
| Asset Test Required Renewal Frequency Pregnant Women, 2005 Asset Test Required Presumptive Eligibility   | No<br>12 months<br>No<br>Yes                     | No<br>12 months<br>No<br>No                              | No<br>12 months<br>No<br>No                              | Yes<br>6 months<br>No<br>Yes  |   |
| Self-Declaration Permitted for Children, 2004  |  |  |  |   |   |
| Income  Medicaid for Children Separate SCHIP Residency Medicaid for Children Separate SCHIP  | No<br><br>Yes<br>                                | No<br>No<br>Yes<br>Yes                                   | No<br>Yes<br>Yes<br>Yes                                  | No<br>No<br>Yes<br>Yes  |   |
| Age Medicaid for Children Separate SCHIP   | Yes<br>  | No<br>No   | Yes<br>Yes   | Yes<br>Yes  |   |

# **Key Facts - The City of New Orleans**

| Domonantia Profile 2004                            | NEW      | United States |
|--|----------|---------------|
| Demographic Profile, 2004                          | _        |               |
| Total Population                                   | 444,515  | 286 million   |
| Percent Living in Poverty                          | 23%      | 13%           |
| Children Under Age 18                              | 15%      | 14%           |
| Adults age 65 and Older                            | 11%      | 12%           |
| Race and Ethnicity                                 |          |               |
| White  | 28%      | 75%           |
| African American                                   | 68%      | 12%           |
| Hispanic (any race)                                | 3%       | 14%           |
| Other  | 4%       | 12%           |
| Median Income                                      | \$31,369 | \$44,684      |
| Housing Statistics, 2004                           |          |               |
| Total Occupied Housing Units                       | 180,382  | 110 million   |
| Housing Units with No Cars                         | 38,295   | 9.6 million   |
| Percent with no Cars                               | 21%      | 9%            |
| Health Status Indicators                           |          |               |
| Disability Status                                  | 16%      | 14%           |
| Source   |          |               |
| U.S. Census Bureau, 2004 American Community Survey |          |               |

#### **Louisiana Medicaid Enrollment by Parish (County)**

| As of 8/29/2005 | Αs | οf | 8 | /29 | /20 | 05 |
|-----------------|----|----|---|-----|-----|----|
|-----------------|----|----|---|-----|-----|----|

|   | T-4-1                  | ۸ دا                |                  | ollment by Eligi     |                        | Denomin               | D!                  |
|---|------------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Otata Tatal   | Total                  | Aged                | Blind            | Disabled             | Children               | Parents               | Buy In              |
| State Total   | 996,894                | 59,156              | 1,853            | 153,255              | 634,023                | 90,505                | 58,102              |
| Severely Impacted Parishes (Highlighted and Bold) % of Total    | 353,875<br>35%         | 17,622<br>30%       | 465<br>25%       | 58,103<br><i>38%</i> | 223,152<br>35%         | 34,571<br><i>3</i> 8% | 19,962              |
| % or rotal  Total Impacted Parishes, Including FEMA (Bold Only) | 35%<br>653,175         | 30%<br>33,056       | 25%<br>1,037     | <i>38%</i><br>99,597 | 35%<br>420,279         | 38%<br>61,973         | 34%<br>37,233       |
| % of Total  | 66%                    | 56%                 | 56%              | 65%                  | 66%                    | 68%                   | 64%                 |
| Parish (County)   |                        |                     |                  |                      |                        |                       |                     |
| Acadia  | 15,764                 | 1,196               | 27               | 2,322                | 9,760                  | 1,356                 | 1,103               |
| Allen   | 6,070                  | 450                 | 13               | 777                  | 3,850                  | 478                   | 502                 |
| Ascension   | 13,681                 | 581                 | 18               | 1,637                | 9,330                  | 1,408                 | 707                 |
| Assumption  | 5,444                  | 366                 | 8                | 905                  | 3,314                  | 444                   | 407                 |
| Avoyelles   | 12,675                 | 1,349               | 27               | 2,160                | 7,117                  | 992                   | 1,030               |
| Beauregard<br>Bienville   | 6,451<br>4,001         | 398<br>472          | 24<br>17         | 825<br>608           | 4,326<br>2,304         | 432<br>285            | 446<br>315          |
| Bossier   | 16,230                 | 837                 | 26               | 2,243                | 10,898                 | 1,460                 | 766                 |
| Caddo   | 57,777                 | 3,803               | 128              | 9,333                | 36,527                 | 5,229                 | 2,757               |
| Calcasieu   | 37,211                 | 1,834               | 60               | 5,028                | 25,783                 | 2,597                 | 1,909               |
| Caldwell  | 2,637                  | 255                 | 4                | 375                  | 1,621                  | 213                   | 169                 |
| Cameron   | 1,313                  | 39                  | 1                | 123                  | 963                    | 93                    | 94                  |
| Catahoula   | 2,888                  | 280                 | 13               | 475                  | 1,735                  | 174                   | 211                 |
| Claiborne   | 4,129                  | 448                 | 13               | 653                  | 2,401                  | 330                   | 284                 |
| Concordia   | 5,764                  | 484                 | 15               | 908                  | 3,620                  | 404                   | 333                 |
| DeSoto East Baton Rouge   | 5,740<br><b>80,711</b> | 540<br><b>3,706</b> | 14<br><b>194</b> | 922<br><b>11,094</b> | 3,583<br><b>53,284</b> | 285<br><b>8,762</b>   | 396<br><b>3,671</b> |
| East Carroll  | 3,624                  | 285                 | 10               | 504                  | 2,267                  | 370                   | 188                 |
| East Feliciana  | 4,251                  | 355                 | 10               | 797                  | 2,611                  | 249                   | 229                 |
| Evangeline  | 11,404                 | 1,043               | 21               | 2,052                | 6,414                  | 1,067                 | 807                 |
| Franklin  | 6,668                  | 731                 | 14               | 950                  | 4,047                  | 453                   | 473                 |
| Grant   | 4,614                  | 275                 | 13               | 628                  | 3,003                  | 395                   | 300                 |
| Iberia  | 18,990                 | 1,059               | 33               | 2,680                | 12,219                 | 1,841                 | 1,158               |
| Iberville   | 8,343                  | 432                 | 16               | 1,298                | 5,201                  | 881                   | 515                 |
| Jackson<br>Left David   | 3,380                  | 367                 | 8                | 458<br><b>900</b>    | 2,000                  | 311                   | 236<br><b>555</b>   |
| Jeff Davis JeffersonEast Bank                                   | 7,373<br>31,353        | 527<br>1,647        | 14<br>54         | 4,181                | 4,775<br>20,400        | 602<br>2,909          | 2,162               |
| Jefferson-West Bank   | 51,748                 | 2,255               | 31               | 8,870                | 32,900                 | 5,428                 | 2,162               |
| Lafayette   | 33,745                 | 1,916               | 77               | 4,551                | 22,033                 | 3,234                 | 1,934               |
| Lafourche   | 18,371                 | 858                 | 29               | 2,764                | 11,729                 | 1,656                 | 1,335               |
| LaSalle   | 2,892                  | 276                 | 7                | 401                  | 1,798                  | 162                   | 248                 |
| Lincoln   | 8,628                  | 543                 | 39               | 1,108                | 5,207                  | 950                   | 781                 |
| Livingston  | 18,394                 | 593                 | 27               | 1,951                | 13,119                 | 1,502                 | 1,202               |
| Madison   | 4,617                  | 335                 | 8                | 613                  | 2,966                  | 466                   | 229                 |
| Morehouse<br>Natchitoches                                       | 9,111<br>9,409         | 817<br>783          | 18<br>25         | 1,382<br>1,478       | 5,455<br>5,963         | 842<br>583            | 597<br>577          |
| Orleans   | 134,249                | 6, <b>922</b>       | 166              | 24,038               | 81,898                 | 14,047                | 7,178               |
| Ouachita  | 34,559                 | 1,867               | 78               | 4,713                | 22,778                 | 3,441                 | 1,682               |
| Plaquemines   | 5,389                  | 277                 | 16               | 882                  | 3,496                  | 476                   | 242                 |
| Pointe Coupee   | 5,441                  | 450                 | 9                | 820                  | 3,321                  | 431                   | 410                 |
| Rapides   | 32,556                 | 2,109               | 72               | 6,837                | 19,530                 | 2,406                 | 1,602               |
| Red River   | 2,500                  | 241                 | 6                | 366                  | 1,598                  | 135                   | 154                 |
| Richland  | 6,228                  | 582                 | 11               | 911                  | 3,782                  | 519                   | 423                 |
| Sabine St. Barrard  | 4,984                  | 471                 | 11               | 816                  | 3,048                  | 236                   | 402                 |
| St. Bernard<br>St. Charles                                      | 12,214<br>8,358        | 534<br>359          | 12<br>6          | 1,911<br>1,041       | 7,573<br>5,633         | 1,272<br>853          | 912<br>466          |
| St. Helena  | 2,746                  | 204                 | 7                | 367                  | 1,784                  | 187                   | 197                 |
| St. James   | 4,770                  | 225                 | 14               | 545                  | 3,150                  | 554                   | 282                 |
| St. John  | 10,601                 | 300                 | 15               | 1,479                | 7,059                  | 1,182                 | 566                 |
| St. Landry  | 26,207                 | 2,368               | 79               | 4,559                | 15,481                 | 2,085                 | 1,635               |
| St. Martin  | 11,755                 | 783                 | 16               | 1,408                | 7,845                  | 924                   | 779                 |
| St. Mary  | 14,856                 | 699                 | 30               | 2,194                | 9,704                  | 1,237                 | 992                 |
| St. Tammany   | 28,894                 | 1,296               | 24               | 3,744                | 19,997                 | 2,481                 | 1,352               |
| Tangipahoa  | 29,280                 | 1,681               | 67               | 5,157                | 18,132                 | 2,544                 | 1,699               |
| Tensas  | 2,044                  | 207                 | 3                | 307<br>4 225         | 1,258                  | 169<br><b>1,975</b>   | 100                 |
| Terrebonne<br>Union   | <b>23,648</b><br>4,963 | <b>948</b><br>444   | <b>20</b><br>13  | <b>4,235</b><br>630  | <b>14,862</b><br>3,088 | <b>1,975</b><br>412   | <b>1,608</b><br>376 |
| Vermilion   | 4,963<br><b>11,153</b> | 923                 | 13<br>17         | 1,428                | 3,088<br><b>7,194</b>  | 750                   | 841                 |
| Vernon  | 7,787                  | 403                 | 23               | 998                  | 5,198                  | 672                   | 493                 |
| Washington  | 13,204                 | 902                 | 23               | 2,586                | 7,871                  | 725                   | 1,097               |
| Webster   | 9,721                  | 834                 | 24               | 1,574                | 5,808                  | 801                   | 680                 |
| West Baton Rouge  | 4,151                  | 185                 | 14               | 574                  | 2,648                  | 450                   | 280                 |
| West Carroll  | 3,612                  | 352                 | 3                | 407                  | 2,221                  | 293                   | 336                 |
| West Feliciana  | 1,780                  | 142                 | 8                | 292                  | 1,147                  | 96                    | 95                  |
| Winn  | 3,843                  | 313                 | 10               | 482                  | 2,396                  | 309                   | 333                 |

Source: Louisiana Bureau of Health Services Financing, 2005

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