Katrina: Lessons Learned

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- Include disability experts in emergency preparedness planning
- Provide disability training to all personnel involved in emergency response and relief efforts

- Use an automated phone system to inform people of a mandatory evacuation
- Begin evacuation as early as possible
- When evacuating people, DO NOT separate families

- Provider evacuation plans must be comprehensive and detailed
- Government needs to help providers evacuate people they serve
- Individuals with disabilities need identification

- Eliminate bureaucracy
- Establish a clear chain of command
- Establish alternative communication systems

- Red Cross should only use accessible buildings as shelters if possible
- Do an accessibility assessment
- Make temporary modifications
- Make accommodations

- Red Cross and Pop-Up Shelters must register everyone when they enter a shelter using Standardized Form
- Identify people with disabilities
- Refer to appropriate agency

- Each shelter should assign at least 1 permanent Red Cross position to address the needs of people with disabilities in that shelter
- Ensure that accessible transportation is available

Red Cross must make an evacuation plan for each shelter, specifically addressing how people with disabilities will be evacuated

Agreement between Red Cross and disability organizations to gain immediate access to shelters after the disaster

- State Disability Shelter Teams trained in advance
- Central database with compatibility for sharing information
- Tracking mechanism of where people go when they leave

Special Needs Shelters need to accept whole family or regular shelters need to accept people with special needs and have appropriate medical staff on site

Shelters and other temporary housing equipped to support people with significant disabilities are needed to avoid unnecessary institutionalization

- Resource information at shelters and Disaster Recovery Centers
 - include local #s
- FEMA and Red Cross on site to take applications in person
- Checklist for evacuees

FEMA Disaster Recovery
Centers must be in accessible buildings and make accommodations for persons with sensory impairments

- Plan, plan and plan how you will COORDINATE the relief efforts
- Write Emergency Disaster Rules in advance re: Services, Funding, Providers, Relaxing Requirements, etc.

- Certain % ADA accessible FEMA trailers
- Ones manufactured in the future should be Universal Design

Registry of vacant government subsidized housing in the State

Closing Thoughts

www.laddc.org

www.habitat.org